Gas Laws Practice Problems

1. A sample of gas at a pressure of 124 kPa has a volume of 3.00 L. If the gas is compressed to a volume of 1.26 L, what is the new pressure? (Assume constant temperature)

2. A scuba tank has a volume of 11.0 L. What volume of gas in liters at 0.950 atm is required to completely fill the tank to a pressure of 45.0 atm, assuming no change in the temperature of the gas?

3. A syringe contains 2.60 mL of gas at 20.0°C. What is the volume of gas after the temperature is increased to 68.0°C?

4. A contained gas has a volume of 120.0 mL at -183°C. What volume does this gas occupy at 47.0°C?

5. To what temperature must a contained gas at a pressure of 464 mm Hg and a temperature of 40.0°C be raised to increase the pressure to 994 mm Hg?

6. The pressure of a gas in a cylinder at 27.0°C is 846 kPa. What is the pressure in the cylinder when the temperature is increased to 54.0°C?

7. Calculate the final pressure of a gas initially at 122 kPa pressure that is expanded from 4.50 L at 56°C to 18.0 L at 124°C.

8. A weather balloon has a volume of 3.5 kL at 1.01 atm and 18°C. What is the balloon's volume at a pressure of 0.420 atm and -18°C?

9. A cylinder contains 4.50 L of nitrogen at 35° C and a pressure of 644 kPa. How many moles of N₂ are in the cylinder?

10. A balloon containing 1.46 mo of neon gas has a volume of 36.2 L. Under the same conditions, what is the volume of the balloon if an additional 0.34 mol of Ne is added to the balloon?

Name	Date	Period

11. What is the pressure (in kPa) in a 5.00 L tank containing 0.240 mol of oxygen gas at a room temperature of 17°C?

12. Calculate the volume of 0.880 mol of fluorine gas at 26°C and 88.8 kPa.

13. A metal cylinder contains 0.440 mol of nitrogen gas at a pressure of 34.0 kPa. What is the pressure in the container after 0.128 mol of nitrogen are removed?

14. Al the neon gas from a 10.0 L container at a pressure of 202 kPa is added to a 20.0 L container of agron at a pressure of 505 kPa. After the transfer, what are the partial pressures of neon and argon?

15. A child buys a balloon filled with 3.50 L of helium on a very hot day when it's 39.0°C outside. Assuming a constant pressure, what is the volume of the balloon when the child brings the balloon home to an air conditioned house at 20.0°C?

Name	Date	Period	
16. In a typical automobile engine, tha gas mixture in a cylinder is compresses and the pressure			
increases from 1.00 atm to 9.50 atm. If the uncompressed volume of the cylinder is 755 mL, what is			
the volume when fully compressed? (Assume constant temperature)			

17. What is the new pressure when an aerosol can with an initial pressure of 4.50 atm at 25°C is heated in a fire to 650°C?

18. How many moles of air are in the lungs of an average person with a total lung capacity of 3.8 L? Assume that the person is at sea level (1.00 atm) and has a normal body temperature of 37°C.

19. Lithium nitride is formed from its elements. 6 $Li_{(s)} + N_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2 Li_3N_{(s)}$ How many milliliters of nitrogen gas at STP are needed to react with 0.246 g of lithium?

20. Nitrogen and hydrogen react to form ammonia. $N_{2(g)} + 3 H_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2 NH_{3(g)}$ How many liters of hydrogen gas measured at 86.4 kPa pressure and 245°C are needed to react completely with 6.44 g N₂?

1) 295 kPa; 2) 521 L; 3) 3.03 mL; 4) 427 mL; 5) 398°C or 671 K; 6) 922 kPa; 7) 36.8 kPa; 8) 7.4 L; 9) 1.13 mol N₂; 10) 44.6 L Ne; 11) 116 kPa; 12) 24.6 L F₂; 13) 24.1 kPa; 14) P_{Ne} =101 kPa; P_{Ar} =505 kPa; 15) 3.29 L; 16) 79.5 mL; 17) 13.9 atm; 18) 0.15 mol; 19) 133 mL N₂; 20) 34.4 L H₂